



Integrated software platform for Green  
ENGINEERING dESIGN and product  
sustainability

## Progettazione Europea un caso di successo: progetto G.EN.ESI



Sviluppo Sostenibile per il Made in Italy

Date: 23/01/2015

Place: Ancona (Italy)





# Agenda



Introduction to Eco-Design

The G.EN.ESI project

Eco-design methodology

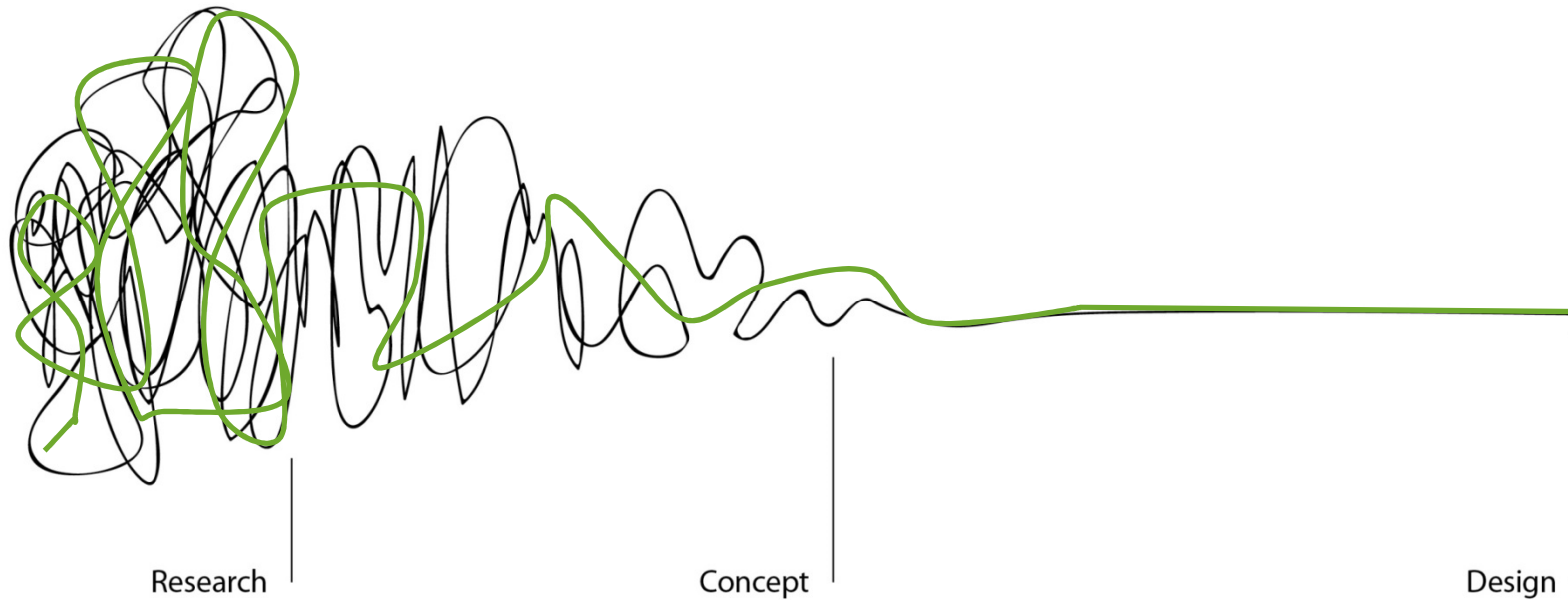
Genesi Eco-design software platform

Case study





# What is Eco-design?



The design process + environmental considerations

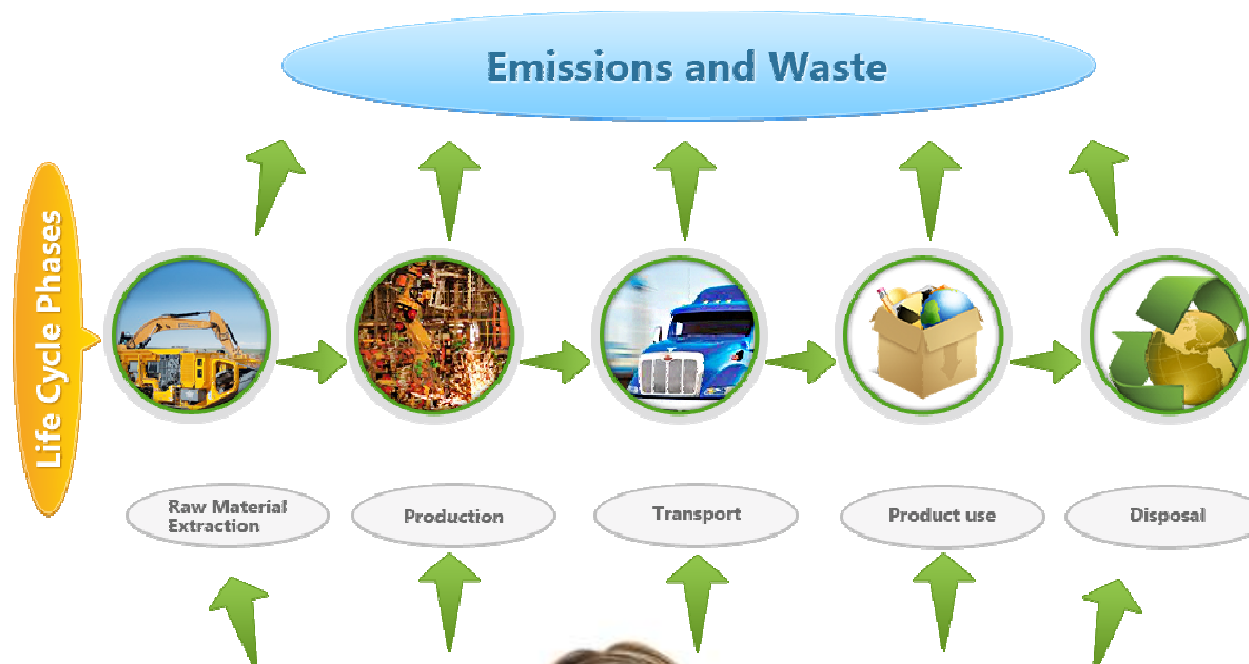
Environmental information is used to make design decisions





# What is Eco-design?

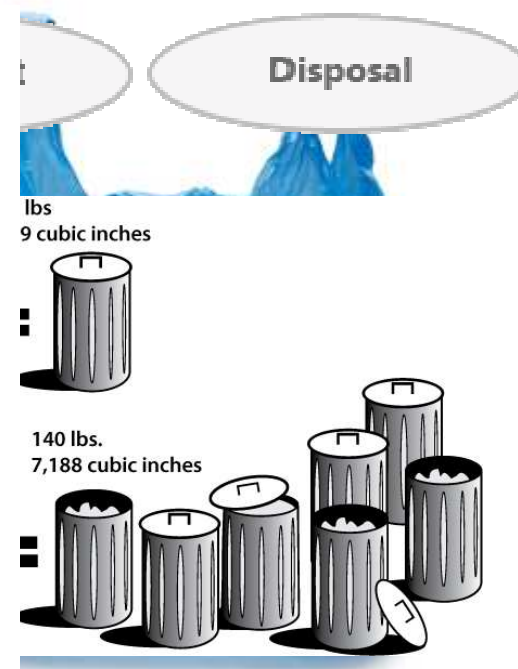
Lifecycle Thinking: Taking a lifecycle perspective of the products you design





# What is Eco-design?

## Which product has a higher environmental impact?





# Current gaps

Shortcomings of currently available eco-design tools:

- Too qualitative/subjective to be used by designers with limited experience
- Too quantitative, costly and time consuming for use during the early stages of product development
- Do not integrate easily with traditional design tools

Qualitative	Quantitative
Like Easy	23,406 4.3
Awkward Slow	2m32s
Squirrel	76.8%
Efficient	\$45,849
Ambiguous How	,127 3.76%
Confusing	€12.75





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# The G.EN.ESI Project



Integrated software platform for Green Engineering dESIgn and product sustainability

Three year research and development project which began in February 2012, will be completed in 2015

Project includes eight partners from research and industry across Europe



This project is co-financed by the European Commission and made possible within the VII Framework Programme

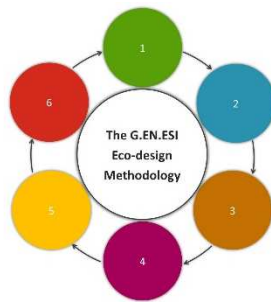




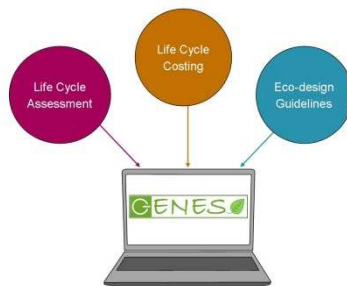


# Project objectives

The G.EN.ESI Project aims to support the integration of eco-design within the design and development process by developing:



- 1) The G.EN.ESI Methodology:** A structured workflow for introducing environmental considerations into an existing product development process



- 2) The G.EN.ESI Platform:** A set of inter-operable, CAD PLM integrated software tools that help assess and address the environmental impacts of the products you design





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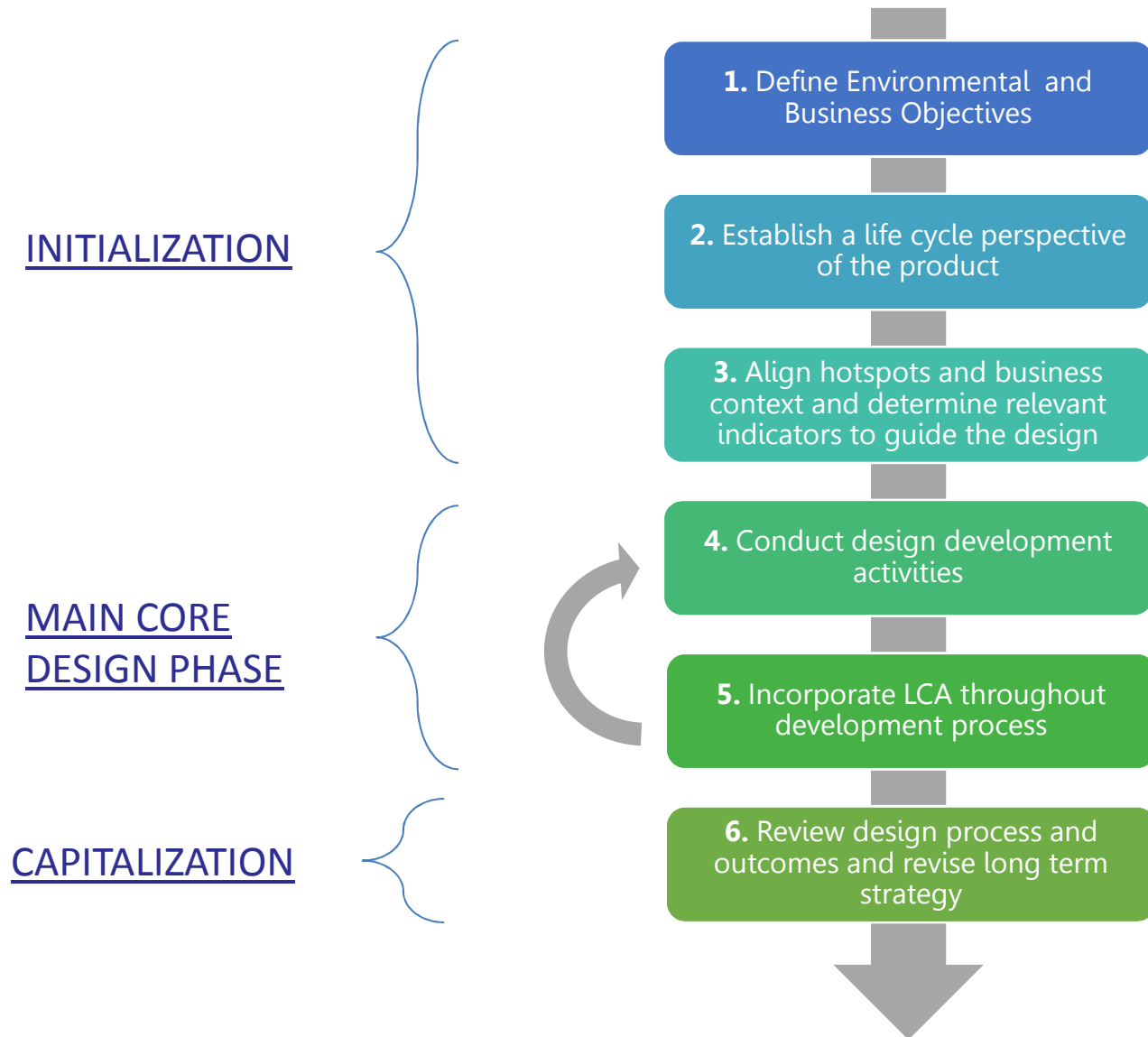
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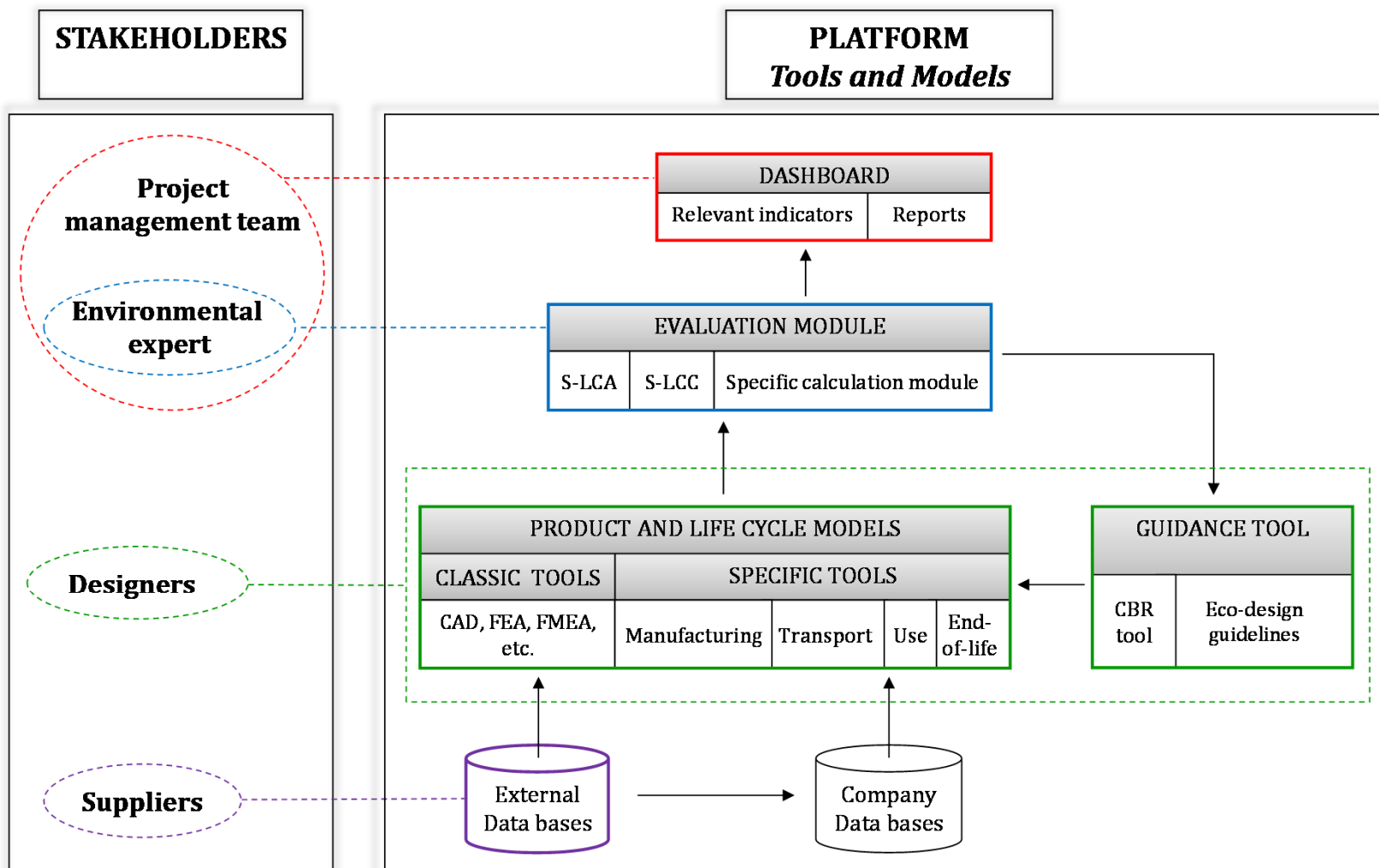


# The G.EN.ESI Methodology





# stakeholders and platform structure





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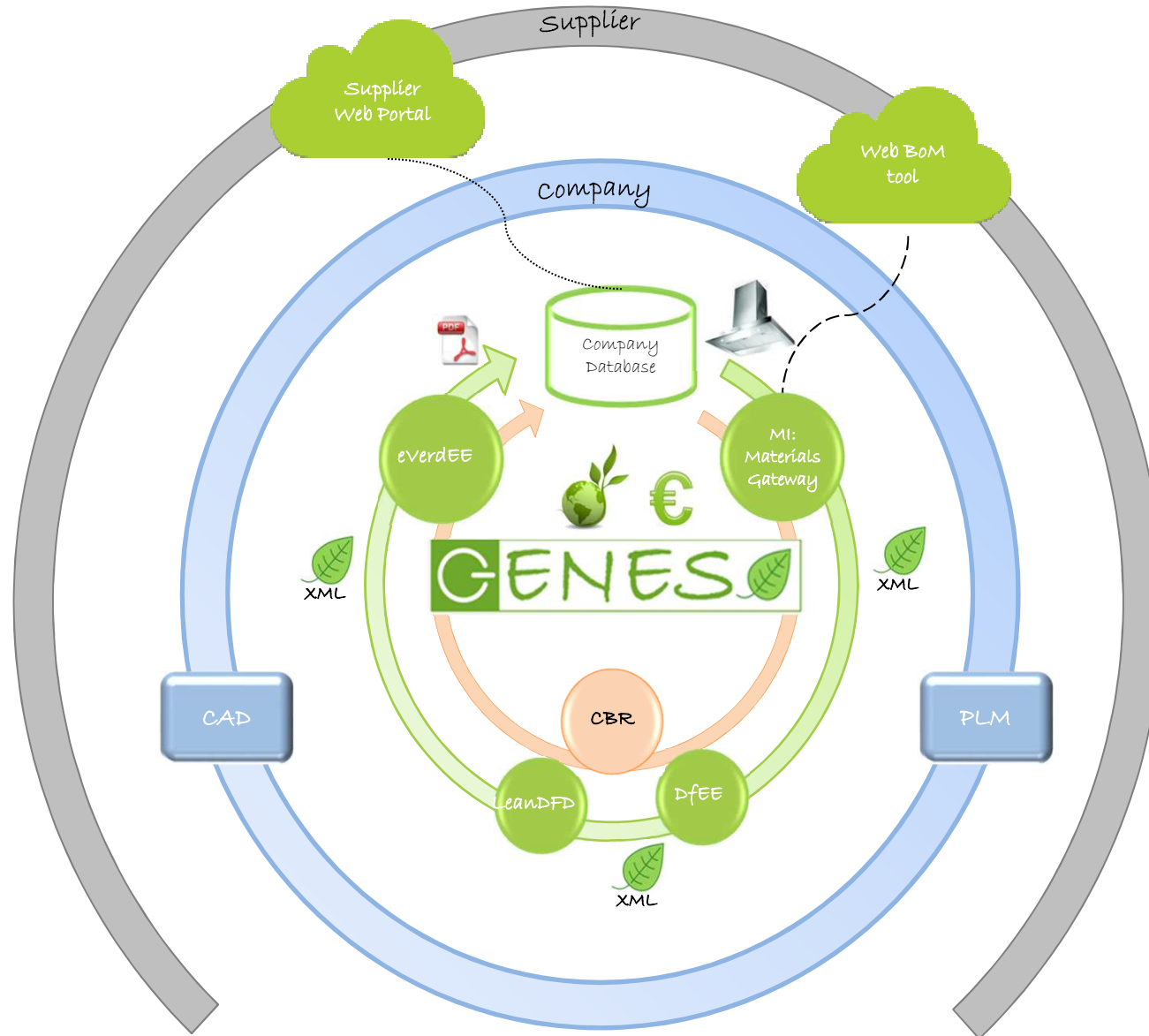
**Genesi Eco-design software platform**

Case study



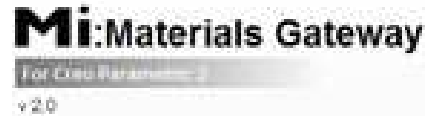


# G.EN.ESI Platform - Architecture





# Mi:Materials Gateway



## Purpose

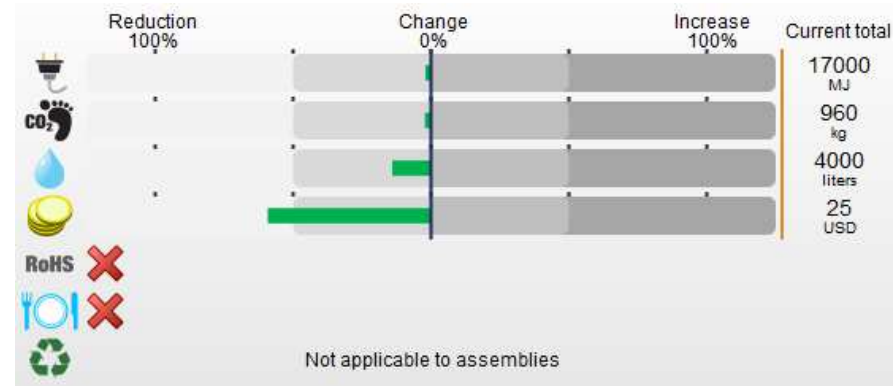
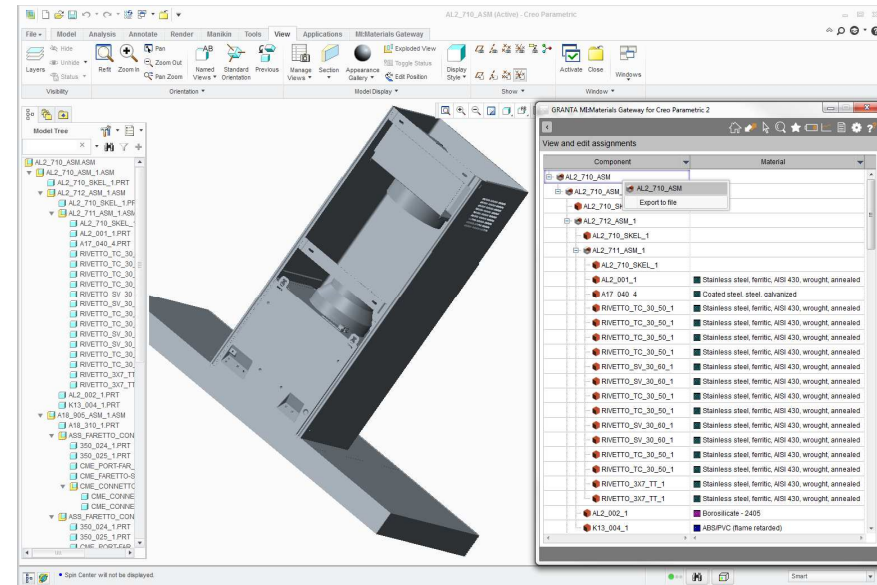
Give the designer a quick and simple way to perform a simplified life cycle assessment in early stages of his design

## Tool benefits

Guide materials selection, enabling design of more sustainable, cost-effective, and durable products

Analyze environmental impact to key environmental indicators

- CO2 footprint
- embedded energy
- water usage
- RoHS
- food compliance
- end-of-life behavior





## Purpose

Support the designer in the evaluation of the product disassemblability and end of life performance

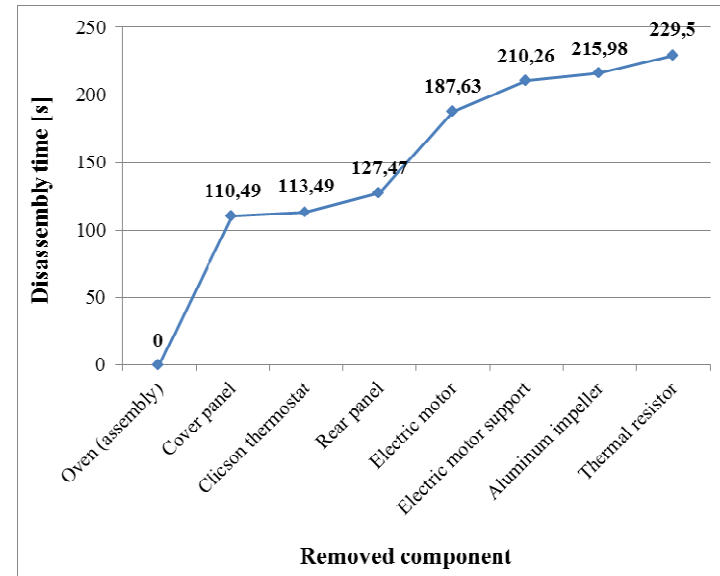
## Tool benefits

Understand the product disassembly criticalities

- Calculation of the product disassembly time and cost
- Identification of the most critical connections
- Comparison of alternative connections performances

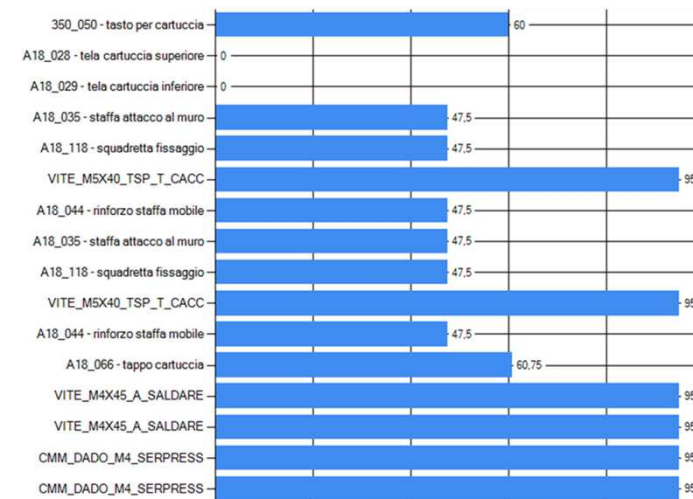
Understand the product recyclability criticalities

- Calculate the product recyclable mass at end of life
- Identification of the components with the lowest recyclability index
- Evaluation of benefits related to the modification of material components
- Retrieve suggestions on critical components and their recyclability level



AL2\_710 - cappa stilux

70.97 %







DfEE



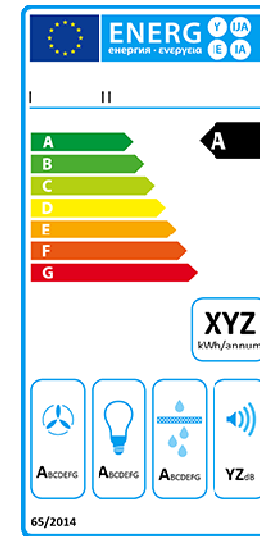
### Purpose

Support designer in the evaluation of the product energy consumption

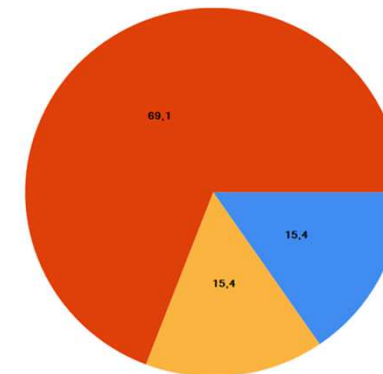
### Tool benefits

Understand the product consumption during the use phase

- Evaluate the compliance with the product category energy label
- Evaluation of the contribution of different energy using components in the product
- Identification of the components responsible of the major energy consumption in the product
- Comparison of different component alternatives
- Comparison of the consumption related to different use scenarios



Country	Italy	
Energy Consumption	2287,21	MJ
Carbon Footprint	292,99	KgCO2e
Use Phase Cost	145,47	€





### Purpose

Detailed analysis of the environmental impacts of product life cycle (Life Cycle Assessment) compliant with standard ISO 14044 - ISO 14040

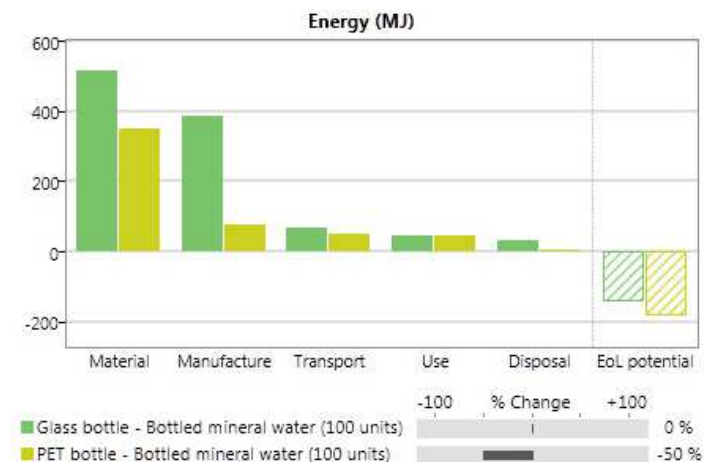
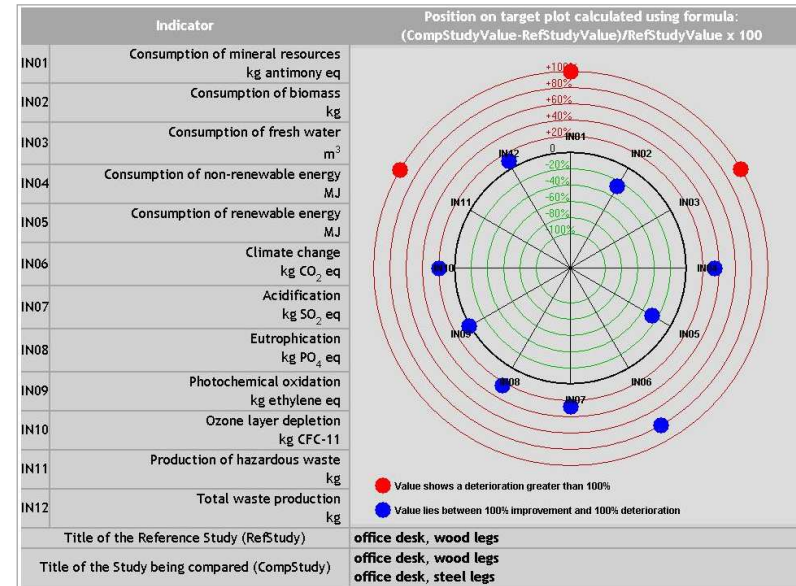
### Tool benefits

Simplified data input phase suitable also for non-expert users

Deeply understand the environmental hot-spots by using multi-indicator results:

- Consumption of mineral resources
- Consumption of non-renewable energy
- Climate change
- Acidification
- Eutrophication
- Ozone layer depletion
- hazardous and not hazardous waste production indicators
- Toxicity
- ...

Easy comparison of two product options

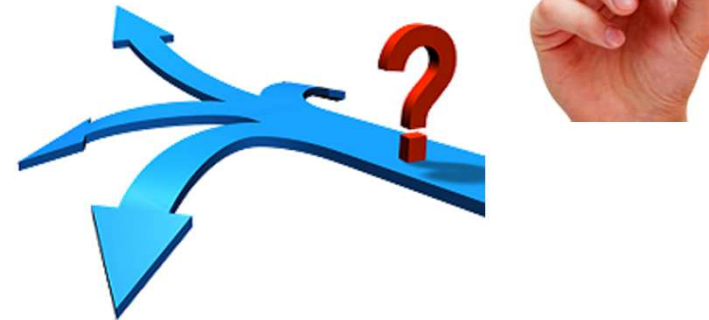




CBR



GUIDELINES



### Purpose

Support designers during the design/re-design process of environmental sustainable products

### Tool benefits

Improve the product environmental performances by the suggestion of the eco-design guidelines

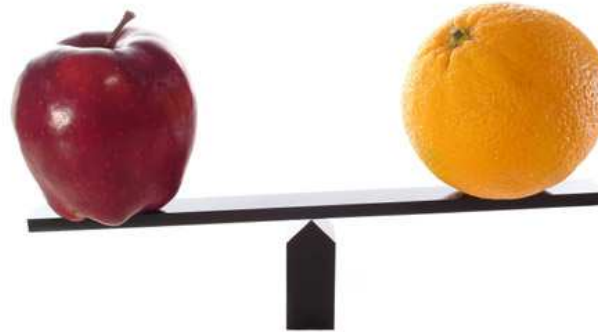
Collect and share eco-design knowledge within the company

Name	Description	Attachment	Phase	Objective	Product Family	Functional Group	Standard Component	Source	Date	Rate
Evaluate the economic saving along all the lifecycle of high efficiency motors	About more than 80 -85% of the motor life cycle cost is related to the energy consumption during the motor use. A higher efficiency can determine a significant reduction in the total life cycle cost of a motor.		Use	Minimize energy consumption ; Increase use efficiency ; Maximize energy efficiency index ; Minimize resources and energy input	Cooker hood	Motor-impeller	Motor-impeller ; Electric Motor	MOTORI ELETTRICI E VARIATORI DI VELOCITA' AD ALTA EFFICIENZA	10/01/2014 00.00.00	0
Consider the efficiency of different lamp alternatives	Medium consumptions: 100% Incandescence, 80% Incandescence Halogen, 20%-30% Fluorescence.		Use	Minimize energy consumption ; Increase use efficiency ; Increase of lighting efficiency	Cooker hood	Lamp	Lamps	MOTORI ELETTRICI E VARIATORI DI VELOCITA' AD ALTA EFFICIENZA	10/01/2014 00.00.00	0





# Comparison



**Mi:Materials Gateway**

For Data Harmonization

v2.0



**GaBi**  
Product Sustainability  
Performance





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## Motivation



- Energy label requirements on domestic range hoods,
- Beyond the energy label: waiting for life cycle certification



- *“...In the year under review, we have continued to pro-actively address and improve our performance in sustainability topics that are relevant to our business. I am pleased to report that Franke Group is on track to meet the targets related energy and water consumption, CO2 emissions and occupational health & safety. Yet, we have to strengthen our efforts in reducing the amount of hazardous waste...”*

Alexander Zschokke  
President/CEO Franke Group





# Case study - cooker hood

Volumetric airflow  
800 [m<sup>3</sup>/h]  
280 [W]  
IEC 61591

AISI 430

Electronic board  
Inside (10x5 [cm])

Glass frontal  
panel



Aluminum grease  
filters

Halogen lamps 40 [W]





# cooker hood environmental hot spots



High energy consumption during the use phase

→ 80% of the total environmental impact

Limited product recyclability

→ around 70%

Limited blower/motor disassemblability

→ around 120 seconds







# Energy consumption

## Electric motor

Induction



Brushless



## Lamps

Halogen



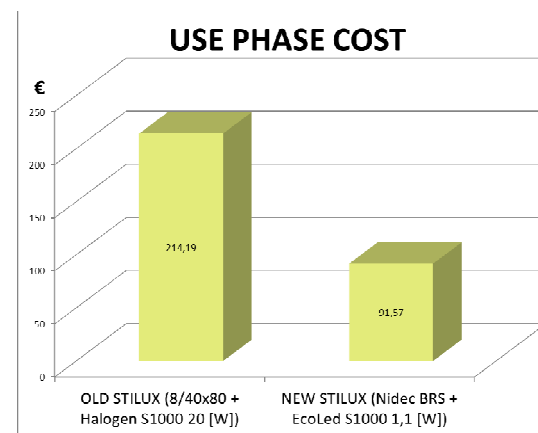
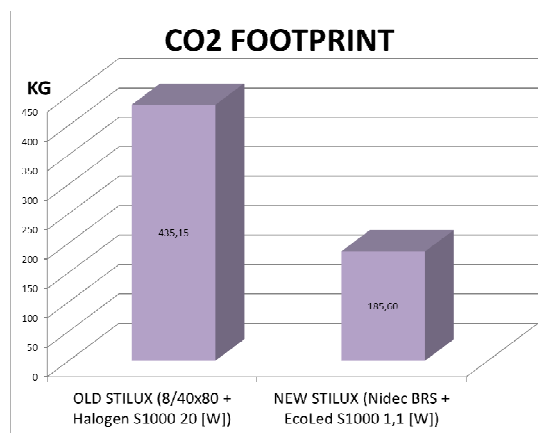
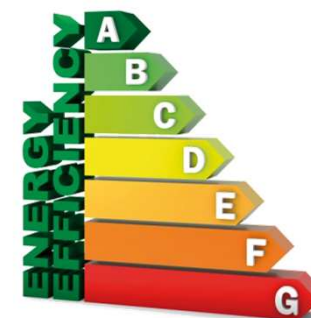
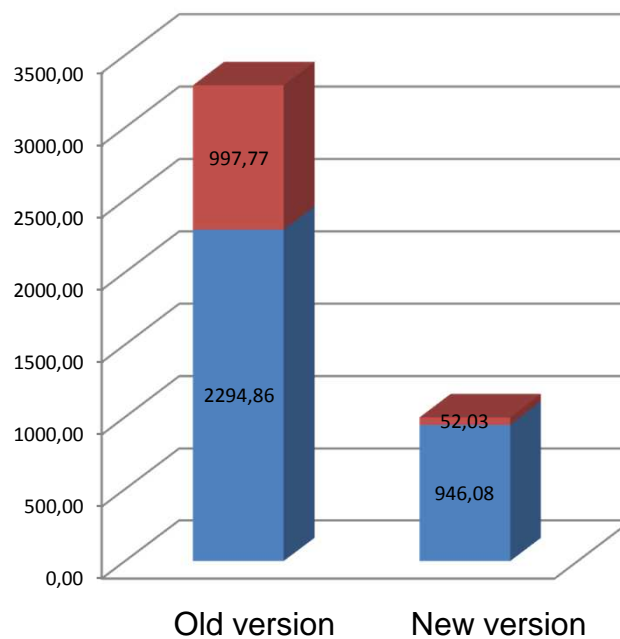
LED





# Energy consumption

### ENERGY CONSUMPTION [MJ]





# Recyclability

## Frontal glass

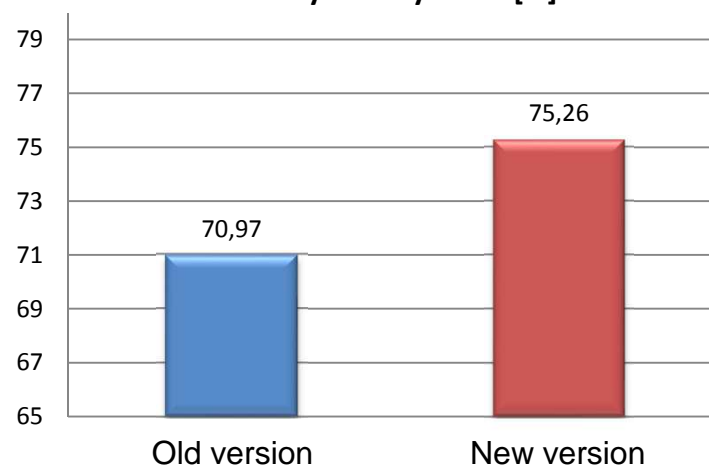
Glued Glass



Mounted PMMA



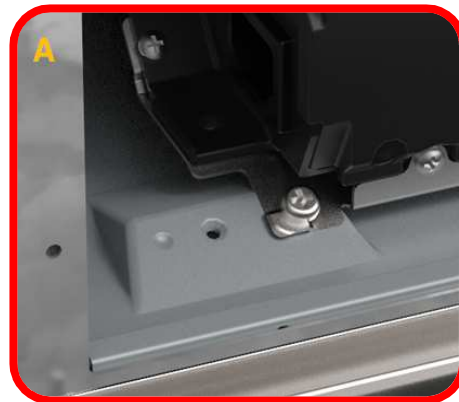
Recyclability Index [%]



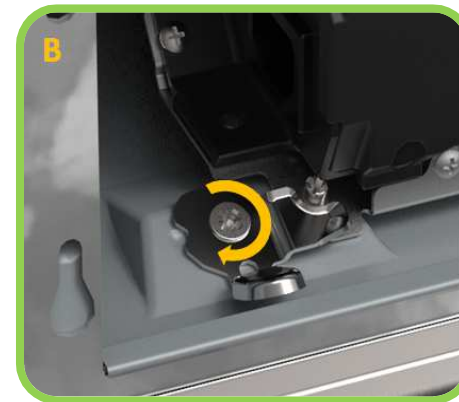


## Blower fixing and coupling

Screws



Rapid joints

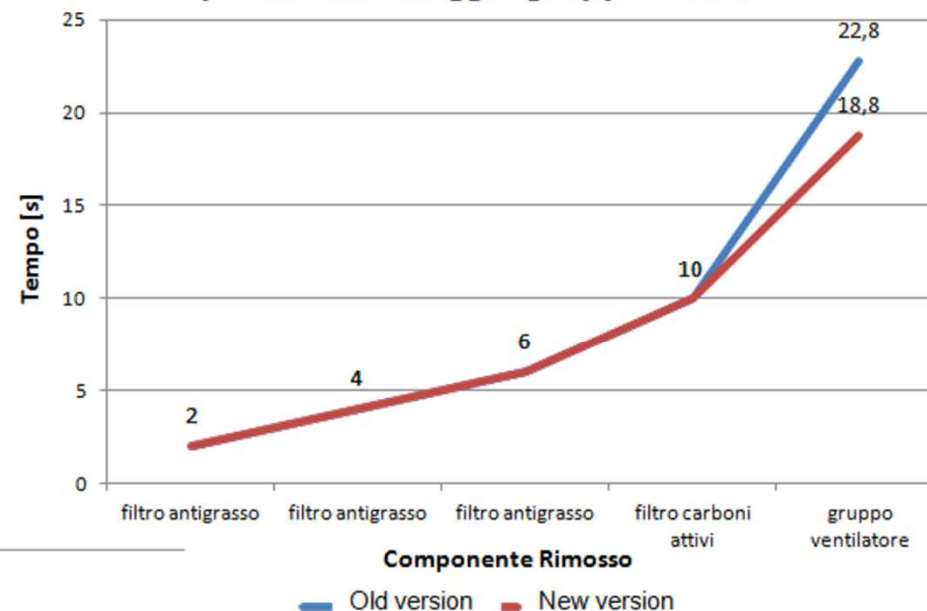




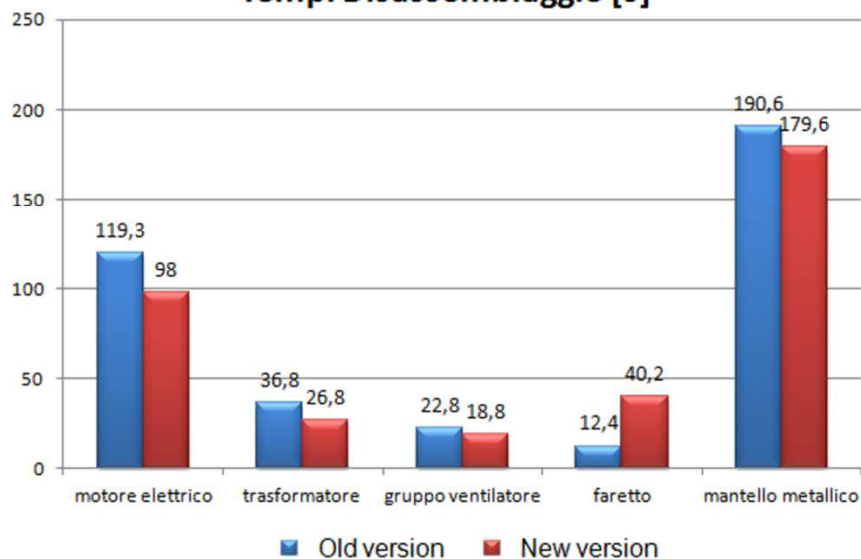
# Disassemblability



### Sequenze smontaggio gruppo ventilatore



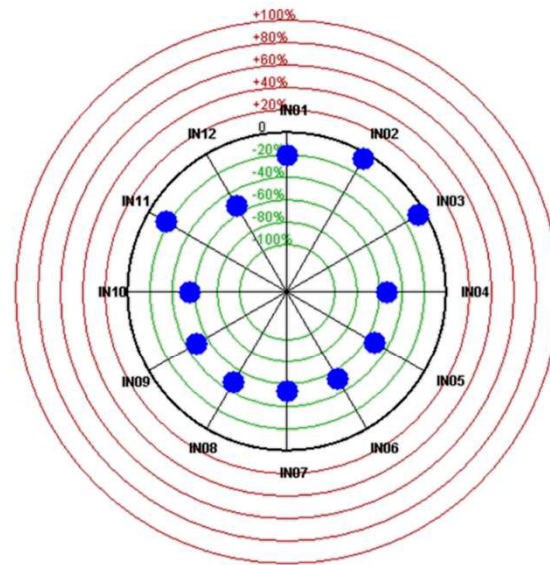
### Tempi Disassemblaggio [s]





# Environmental benefits

Consumption of mineral resources kg antimony eq
Consumption of biomass kg
Consumption of fresh water m <sup>3</sup>
Consumption of non-renewable energy MJ
Consumption of renewable energy MJ
Climate change kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq
Acidification kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq
Eutrophication kg PO <sub>4</sub> eq
Photochemical oxidation kg ethylene eq
Ozone layer depletion kg CFC-11 eq
Production of hazardous waste kg
Total waste production kg

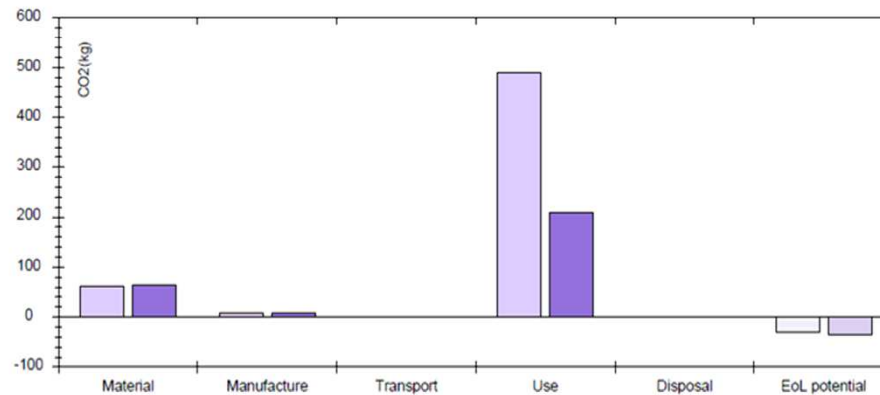


- Value shows a deterioration greater than 100%
- Value lies between 100% improvement and 100% deterioration



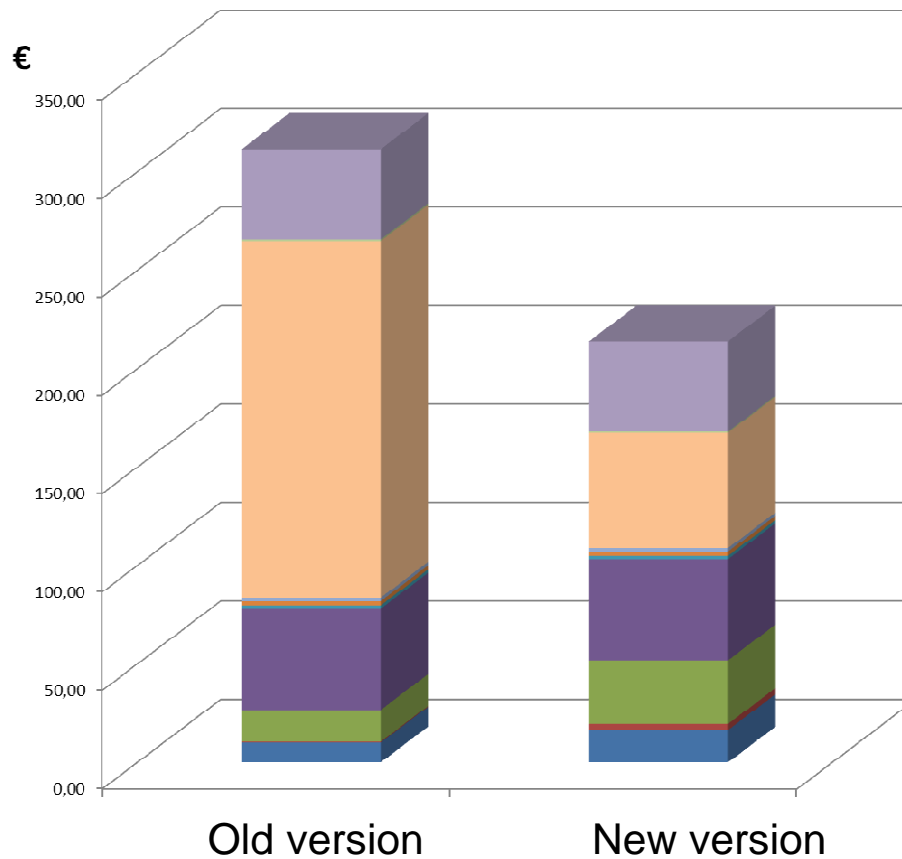
## CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

# - 53%





# Economic benefits



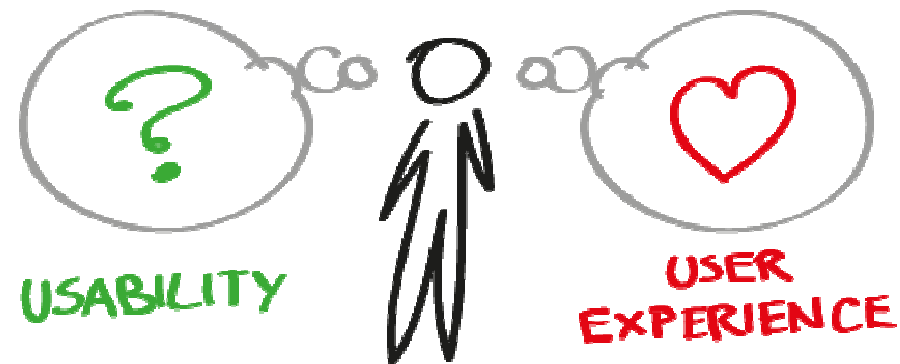
**Life Cycle Cost reduction**

**- 31%**





# Software usability



	E1	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	Mean value
MI Materials Gateway	N/A	9	N/A	9	8.6	N/A	N/A	8,9
CBR	7.6	9	N/A	9	9	N/A	N/A	8,7
DfEE	7.3	8.8	7.3	9	8.8	8.9	N/A	8,4
LeanDfD	7.1	8.9	6.9	9	8.7	N/A	8.6	8,2
Web BOM Analyzer	8.1	9	7.1	9	8.7	8.9	N/A	8,5
EverdeEE	8.5	9	6.7	9	N/A	N/A	N/A	8,3
Integration within company	N/A	8.8	7.6	8.8	8.1	N/A	N/A	8,3







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Thank you for your attention



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